

School Districts & Policy



Sara Zimmerman, JD
Technical Assistance Director



Roadmap

Kinds of Policies

Safe Routes to School Policy Topics

District Policy Workbook

Working with School Boards

*Why would a school district
bother with a Safe Routes to
School policy?*



How do school districts benefit from Safe Routes to School?

- Physical activity supports academic achievement
- When children are healthier, they learn better
- Physically active kids have better attendance rates
- Safe Routes to School helps children arrive safely at school



Kinds of District Policies

School Policy Opportunities

Board policies (more official)

- Wellness policies
- Board policies
- Administrative regulations

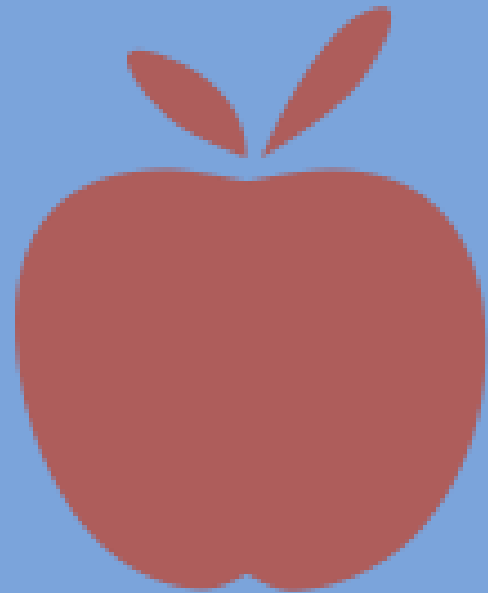


Other types of policies

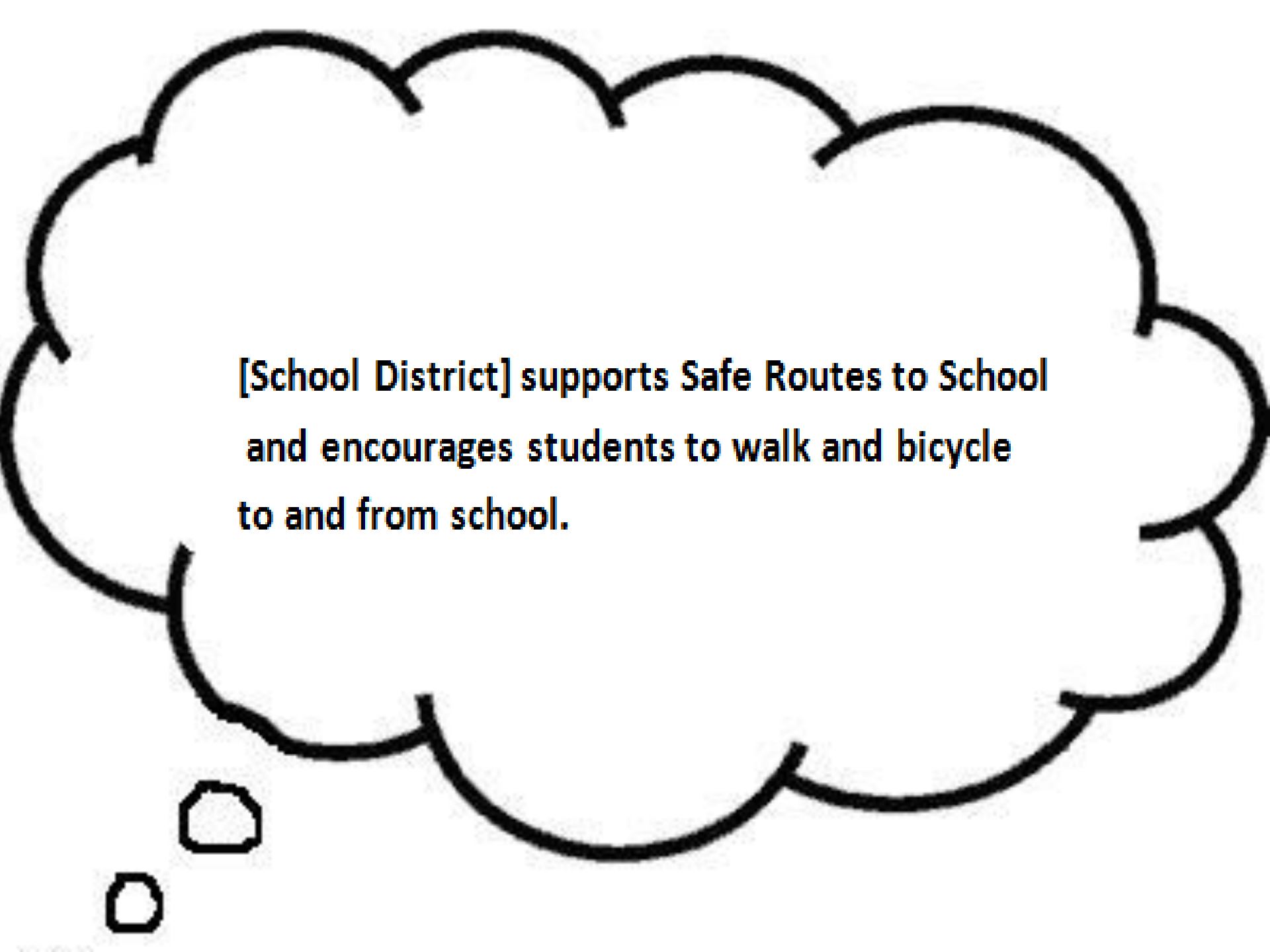
- Transportation department policies
- Curricula (e.g. health and PE)
- Other plans or policies required by state law (safety plans, etc.)
- Parent and student handbooks
- Webpages

District Wellness Policies

- Required by federal law for schools participating in federal student nutrition programs
- Widely present
- Weak on physical activity
- Good opportunity to incorporate language about kids walking and biking
- Wellness policies or traditional board policies both effective.



Topics for Safe Routes to School policies



**[School District] supports Safe Routes to School
and encourages students to walk and bicycle
to and from school.**

Supportive

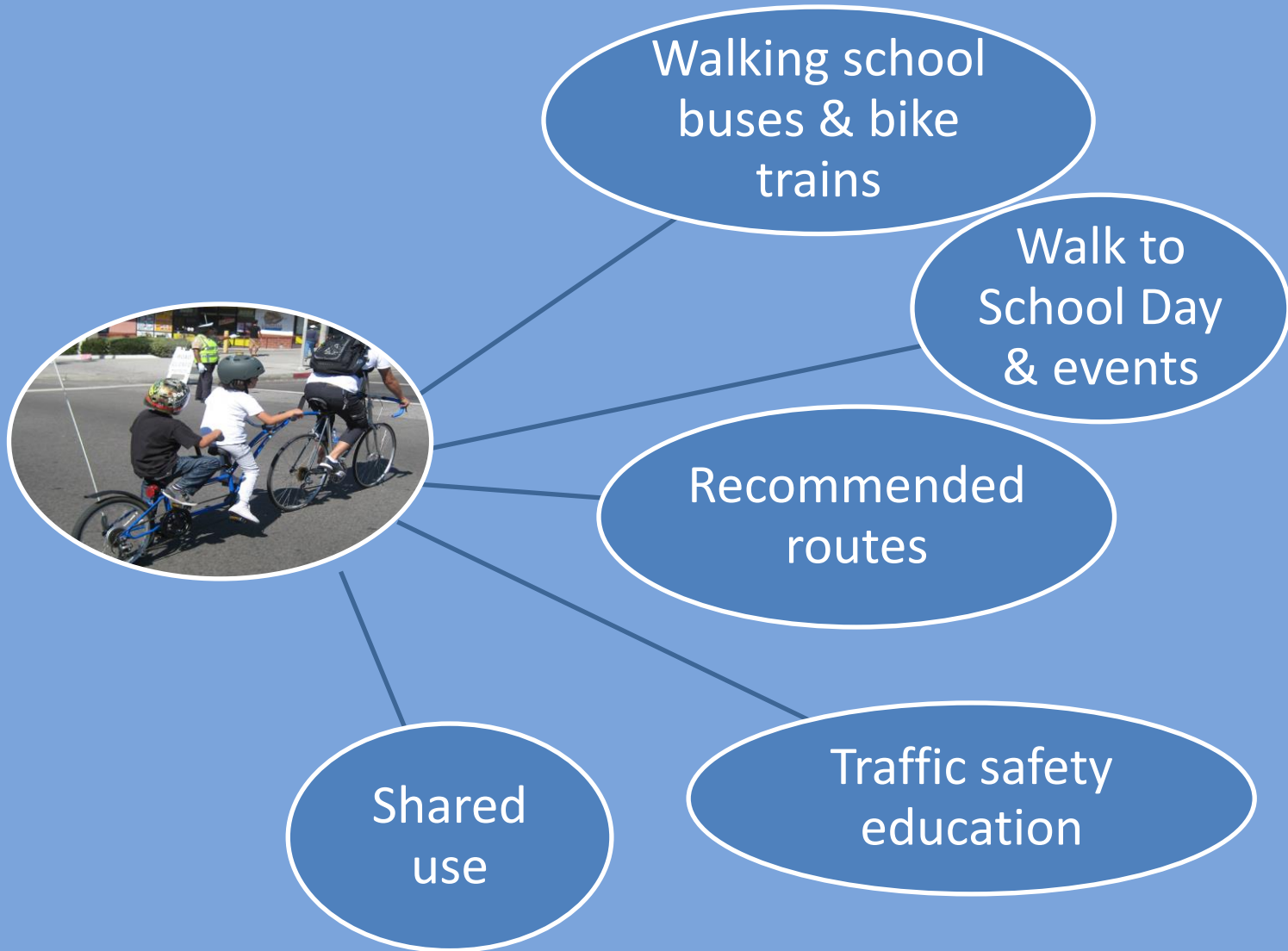


Support for
Safe Routes
to School

Policies that limit
school restrictions

Student/parent
handbook

Guidance (and authorization) re Safe Routes to School components



Logistical

District
task
force

School
teams



Duties of school
transportation
departments

Wellness
policy

Planning & design

School travel
plans

Site design

Bike parking

School siting





The Policy Workbook

What is the policy workbook?

- Free online tool that lets you review different possible policy provisions
- Allows creation of very own policy tailored to your local needs
- Educational resource & national tool





Where can it be found?

- Joint project between Safe Routes to School National Partnership & ChangeLab Solutions
- Housed on ChangeLab Solutions' website

<http://changelabsolutions.org/safe-routes/welcome>



How did this come about?

- Need was seen by policy folks & lawyers at ChangeLab Solutions and by issue experts at Safe Routes to School National Partnership.
- Developed in 2012-2013 with funding from CDC.
- Reviewed every district Safe Routes to School policy we could find.
- Input from over 25 advocates, district administrators, school board members, and other experts.

Let's Take a Look



**ChangeLab
Solutions**

Law & policy innovation
for the common good.

Healthy
Planning

Tobacco
Control

Childhood
Obesity

Healthy
Housing

Recent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, increase the livability of a community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for students to walk or bicycle to school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make lasting change in their communities.

>> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting **Safe Routes to School**](#)

>> [Build your **Safe Routes to School** Policy Now!](#)

Previous Page

Next Page

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through the process of creating a policy that will help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, increase the livability of a community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for students to walk or bicycle to school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make lasting change in their communities.

>> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting Safe Routes to School](#)

>> [Build your Safe Routes to School Policy Now!](#)

[Previous Page](#)[Next Page](#)

Next page

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

[Role of School Districts in Student Health](#)[About Safe Routes To School](#)[How to Work With School Boards](#)[General Resources](#)[Instructions](#)[Getting Started](#)[The Policies](#)[Beginner](#)[Intermediate](#)[Advanced](#)[Finish Up Your Policy](#)[Citations](#)

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [\[1\]](#) and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, reduces traffic congestion, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for students to walk or bicycle to school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make lasting change in their communities.

>> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting **Safe Routes to School**](#)

>> [Build your **Safe Routes to School** Policy Now!](#)

[Previous Page](#)[Next Page](#)

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

[Role of School Districts in Student Health](#)[About Safe Routes To School](#)[How to Work With School Boards](#)[General Resources](#)[Instructions](#)[Getting Started](#)[The Policies](#)[Beginner](#)[Intermediate](#)[Advanced](#)[Finish Up Your Policy](#)[Citations](#)**Instructions**

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make lasting change in their communities.

>> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting Safe Routes to School](#)

>> [Build your Safe Routes to School Policy Now!](#)

[Previous Page](#)[Next Page](#)

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

[Role of School Districts in Student Health](#)[About Safe Routes To School](#)[How to Work With School Boards](#)[General Resources](#)[Instructions](#)[Getting Started](#)[How to Use](#)[Beginner](#)[Intermediate](#)[Advanced](#)[Finish Up Your Policy](#)[Citations](#)**Getting Started**

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, increase the livability of a community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for students to walk or bicycle to school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation agencies, and parents. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make decisions.

> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting Safe Routes to School](#)

>> [Build your Safe Routes to School Policy Now!](#)

[Previous Page](#)[Next Page](#)

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Questions

The policies!



**ChangeLab
Solutions**
Law & policy innovation
for the common good.



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**

“Beginner” Policies

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Support for Active Transportation

Support for Safe Routes to School

Roles of Districts, Schools,
Parents/Guardians, and Students

Minimizing Driving

Following the Law

District Task Force

School Teams

Traffic Safety Education

Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains

Walk to School Day and Other

Promotional Activities

Enforcement

Incorporation into Student and Parent
Handbooks

Incorporation into School Wellness Policy

Intermediate

Advanced

thy
sing

Recent
Achievements

CONTACT US

ct Policy Workbook

Workbook! It is designed to help school
community members create and implement
Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will
help you build your own customized Safe Routes to
School program for your community.

encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or
use the school bus. Active transportation improves health,
reduces traffic congestion, and protects the environment. Making it easy for
many community stakeholders, including
parents, teachers, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation
planners, and school officials. The Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make

Supporting Safe Routes to School



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**



**ChangeLab
Solutions**
Law & policy innovation
for the common good.



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**

“Intermediate” Policies

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Limiting Restrictions on Active
Transportation

Assessing Recommended Routes to
School

Crossing Guards

Student Arrival and Dismissal

No Idling Policy

Bicycles, Scooters, and Skateboards on
Campus

Bicycle Parking and Related Storage
Facilities

Student Transportation Department: The
Bus Stops Here

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

Healthy
Living

Recent
Achievements

CONTACT US

Policy Workbook

Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school
and community members create and implement
Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will
build your own customized Safe Routes to
community.

encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or
school. Active transportation improves health,
protect the environment. Making it easy for
from many community stakeholders, including
neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation
to School Policy Workbook helps schools make

[Supporting Safe Routes to School](#)



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**



ChangeLab
Solutions

Law & policy innovation
for the common good.



Safe Routes
to School
National
Partnership

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the
Bus

Busing

School Design

School Siting

Attendance Zones and Assignment
Policies

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

“Advanced” Policies

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

Previous Page

Next Page



Safe Routes
to School
National
Partnership

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, increase the livability of a community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for students to walk or bicycle to school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make

[district policies in supporting Safe Routes to School](#)

[School Policy Now!](#)

When you're ready to
see the final policy

[Previous Page](#)[Next Page](#)

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

[Role of School Districts in Student Health](#)[About Safe Routes To School](#)[How to Work With School Boards](#)[General Resources](#)[Instructions](#)[Getting Started](#)[The Policies](#)[Beginner](#)[Intermediate](#)[Advanced](#)[Finish Up Your Policy](#)[Credits](#)

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, increase the livability of a community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for students to walk or bicycle to school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make lasting change in their communities.

>> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting Safe Routes to School](#)

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Role of School Districts in Student Health

About Safe Routes To School

How to Work With School Boards

General Resources

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

Access the
references

[Safe Routes to School Policy Now!](#)

Previous Page

Next Page

Using the Workbook

**ChangeLab
Solutions**Law & policy innovation
for the common good.Healthy
PlanningTobacco
ControlChildhood
ObesityHealthy
HousingRecent
Achievements

ABOUT US

GETTING STARTED

TOOLS

NEWS

CONTACT US

Home / Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Safe Routes to School District Policy Workbook

Welcome to the interactive [Safe Routes to School](#) Policy Workbook! It is designed to help school board members, administrators, families of students, and community members create and implement policies that support active transportation [1] and Safe Routes to School programs. The workbook will walk you through a series of policy options to help you build your own customized Safe Routes to School policy, which you can download and use in your community.

Introduction

Safe Routes to School is a burgeoning movement that encourages students to walk, ride bicycles, or use other forms of active transportation to and from school. Active transportation improves health, community, and helps to protect the environment. Making it easy for school requires action from many community stakeholders, including schools, students and their families, municipalities, neighborhood businesses, planners, transportation engineers, and community groups. This Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook helps schools make lasting change in their communities.

>> [Learn more about the role of district policies in supporting Safe Routes to School](#)

>> [Build your Safe Routes to School Policy Now!](#)

[Previous Page](#)[Next Page](#)

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

[Role of School Districts in Student Health](#)[About Safe Routes To School](#)[How to Work With School Boards](#)[General Resources](#)[Instructions](#)[Getting Started](#)[How to Use](#)[Beginner](#)[Intermediate](#)[Advanced](#)[Finish Up Your Policy](#)[Citations](#)**Getting Started**



**ChangeLab
Solutions**
Law & policy innovation
for the common good.

Funding
Healthy
Changes

Healthy
Planning

Tobacco
Control

Childhood
Obesity

Healthy
Housing

Recent
Achievements

[ABOUT US](#) [GETTING STARTED](#) [TOOLS](#) [NEWS](#) [CONTACT US](#)

[Home](#) / [Getting Started](#)



**Safe Routes
to School
National
Partnership**

[Introduction: Safe Routes to School](#)

[Instructions](#)

[Getting Started](#)

[The Policies](#)

[Beginner](#)

[Intermediate](#)

[Advanced](#)

[Finish Up Your Policy](#)

[Citations](#)

[Help](#)

Getting Started

The Safe Routes to School Policy Workbook for School Districts was designed to help school boards, administrators, and stakeholders create policies that support active transportation to and from school.^[25] In using this Workbook, you'll have the opportunity to select among policy provisions that support active transportation. Within some provisions, different options are available that can make your overall policy even stronger. Each policy is categorized as "beginner," "intermediate," or "advanced" depending on the policy's complexity and likely impact on levels of walking and bicycling. Note that the categories are not mutually exclusive; users should consider all elements to develop the most comprehensive policy possible.

For each provision, the Workbook provides explanatory text, the provision's language, and supporting resources to help you understand details and intricacies.

After completing this Workbook, you will receive a final document that includes your policy with your individual policy choices. You may find that the final policy language needs to be altered to accurately represent your district and the various stakeholders involved.

The final product is designed to be an official school board policy, but some districts may prefer to adopt this material as a resolution or as administrative regulations.

Please allow yourself one to two hours to complete the Workbook.

Please note that your work will be saved automatically for six hours after you click on the "Get Started" button below. You will not lose your work if you click on the "Back" button but you will lose your work if you close your browser. After six hours, your work will be deleted. Be sure you have allowed sufficient time to complete the workbook during this six-hour window.

Before you begin reviewing policy provisions, take a moment to check if the terminology in the policy matches the terminology you use locally.

Select the terms your district uses:

Children or students?

Parents/guardians or family?

What do you call your parents' association?

What is the name of your local jurisdiction?

What is the name of your school district?

[Get Started](#)

More how to's

6 hours

Select terms

Go!



**ChangeLab
Solutions**

Law & policy innovation
for the common good.

Funding
Healthy
Changes

Healthy
Planning

Tobacco
Control

Childhood
Obesity

Healthy
Housing

Recent
Achievements

[ABOUT US](#)

[GETTING STARTED](#)

[TOOLS](#)

[NEWS](#)

[CONTACT US](#)

[Home](#) / [The Policies](#)

The Policies

This Workbook contains 26 policy provisions. For convenience, we have categorized each policy provision as "beginner," "intermediate," or "advanced" to assist you in navigating the options and finding policy options that are appropriate for your district. The categorizations are based on each policy's complexity and likely impact on levels of walking and bicycling. Note that the categories are not mutually exclusive; users should consider all elements to develop the most comprehensive policy possible.

Beginner

Policies categorized as "beginner" are appropriate for districts that are just getting started with Safe Routes to School. At the same time, these policies form a critical foundation for all districts, including those that are ready to take on more.

Intermediate

Policies categorized as "intermediate" are somewhat more complex than "beginner" policies. They may be more appropriate for a district that has already engaged with Safe Routes to School or that has a higher level of commitment to Safe Routes to School. However, it is possible that a district that is just getting started may find particular intermediate policy options appropriate.

Advanced

Advanced policies are more complex, and are likely to have a more significant and long-term impact on the amount of walking and bicycling by students. Districts that are considering these policies should also review the policy options in the other categories in order to create a comprehensive policy.

[Previous Page](#)

[Next Page](#)

Next page

[Introduction: Safe Routes to School](#)

[Instructions](#)

[Getting Started](#)

[The Policies](#)

[Beginner](#)

[Intermediate](#)

[Advanced](#)

[Finish Up Your Policy](#)

[Citations](#)



**ChangeLab
Solutions**
Law & policy innovation
for the common good.

Funding
Healthy
Changes

Healthy
Planning

Tobacco
Control

Childhood
Obesity

Healthy
Housing

Recent
Achievements

[ABOUT US](#)

[GETTING STARTED](#)

[TOOLS](#)

[NEWS](#)

[CONTACT US](#)

[Home](#) / [The Policies](#) / [Beginner](#) / [Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains](#)

Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains

Explanation: By encouraging groups of students to walk or bicycle to school together, Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains effectively address a variety of parental concerns about safety. These programs can be part of an organized school-wide effort, with trained safety leaders and multiple groups walking or bicycling from different neighborhoods to the school. Or informal groups of children can meet up to walk, skateboard, scooter, or ride together. Younger students can be accompanied by an adult volunteer or older student. Walking School Buses and Bike Trains are effective tools for reducing traffic safety risk and improving personal safety.^[44] They reduce the risk of bullying and other personal harm by bringing more eyes and ears to the street, a known crime reduction technique. They also build social cohesion and can even reduce

...ion box below that contains the element to include in your policy. In some cases, there will be only one option.

Option 1: District supports the creation of [Walking School Bus](#) and Bicycle Train programs at each school.

Rating: ★ ★ ★ ★ ⓘ

Select Walking
School Buses

Option 2: District encourages individual schools to promote and organize [Walking School Bus](#) and Bicycle Train programs. If requested by an individual school, District shall work



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Support for Active Transportation

Support for Safe Routes to School

Roles of Districts, Schools,

Parents/Guardians, and Students

Minimizing Driving

Following the Law

District Task Force

School Teams

Traffic Safety Education

[Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains](#)

Walk to School Day and Other Promotional

Activities

Enforcement



**ChangeLab
Solutions**
Law & policy innovation
for the common good.

[Healthy
Planning](#)
[Tobacco
Control](#)
[Childhood
Obesity](#)
[Healthy
Housing](#)
[Recent
Achievements](#)
[ABOUT US](#)
[GETTING STARTED](#)
[TOOLS](#)
[NEWS](#)
[CONTACT US](#)
[Home](#) / [The Policies](#) / [Beginner](#) / [Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains](#)


Safe Routes
to School

Explanation

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Support for Active Transportation

Support for Safe Routes to School

Roles of Districts, Schools,
Parents/Guardians, and Students

Minimizing Traffic Safety Risks

Following the Law

District Task Force

School Teams

Traffic Safety Education

Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains

Walk to School Day and Other

Promotional Activities

Enforcement

Incorporation into Student and Parent
Handbooks

Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains

Explanation: By encouraging groups of students to walk or bicycle to school together, Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains effectively address a variety of parental concerns about safety. These programs can be part of an organized school-wide effort, with trained safety leaders and multiple groups walking or bicycling from different neighborhoods to the school. Or informal groups of children can meet up to walk, skateboard, scooter, or ride together. Younger students can be accompanied by an adult volunteer or older student. Walking School Buses and Bike Trains are effective tools for reducing traffic safety risk and [44] They reduce the risk of bullying and other personal harm by bringing students away from the street, a known crime reduction technique. They also build social cohesion and can even reduce tardiness.

Citations

Click an option box below that contains the element to include in your policy. In some cases, there will be only one option.

Policy Options

Option 1: District supports the creation of Walking School Bus and Bicycle Train programs at each school.

Rating: ★ ★ ★ ⓘ

Star Ratings

Option 2: District encourages individual schools to promote and organize Walking School Bus and Bicycle Train programs. If requested by an individual school, District shall work with such school to organize a Walking School Bus and Bicycle Train

Rating: ★★☆☆ [i](#)

Option 3: District requires that individual schools establish and promote regular Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train programs. Such programs shall occur on a regular basis, at least [one per week].

Rating: ★★★☆☆ [i](#)

**Option not
to include** →

Do not include this element in my policy.

Legal Notes! →

Legal Note on Liability and Walking School Buses: School districts are often concerned about their potential exposure to liability if a child were to be injured while participating in a Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train program. Although liability rules vary from state to state, districts are generally entirely immune from liability for decisions to simply sponsor or endorse a program such as a Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train program.^[45] Sponsoring a program can involve allowing it to take place, informing families about it, or providing funding or other support.

In some states, districts are also protected from liability for running or implementing programs like a Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train program.^[46] In other states they are not.^[47] This means that running a program may involve more risk of liability. However, districts can still implement Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains, and they can limit their liability risk by taking commonsense steps. For example, they should develop safety rules for the programs, anticipate possible hazards to participants, and, where possible, implement reasonable precautions to avoid such hazards.

Legal Note on Criminal Background Checks: As school districts increasingly require volunteers to undergo criminal background checks, adults supervising Walking School Bus and Bicycle Train programs may be subject to these same rules.

State laws regarding criminal background checks of school volunteers vary greatly in breadth and scope. Background checks are required in some states^[48] and are optional in others;^[49] in those


In some states, districts are also protected from liability for running or implementing programs like a Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train program.[46] In other states they are not.[47] This means that running a program may involve more risk of liability. However, districts can still implement Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains, and they can limit their liability risk by taking commonsense steps. For example, they should develop safety rules for the programs, anticipate possible hazards to participants, and, where possible, implement reasonable precautions to avoid such hazards.

Legal Note on Criminal Background Checks: As school districts increasingly require volunteers to undergo criminal background checks, adults supervising Walking School Bus and Bicycle Train programs may be subject to these same rules.

State laws regarding criminal background checks of school volunteers vary greatly in breadth and scope. Background checks are required in some states[48] and are optional in others;[49] in those states with no explicit law, the decision will fall to individual districts.[50] The requirement may extend only to volunteers who have certain specified levels of contact with students,[51] or may contain an exclusion for parents, guardians, or even grandparents of district students.[52] Some states require fingerprinting as part of the criminal background check of school volunteers[53] and some states require presentation of government-issued identification.[54]

School district volunteer policies will spell out the exact mechanisms of any criminal background check requirement (presumably in compliance in state law where applicable). Individual districts may have discretion as to whether to treat adult participants as school volunteers and subject them to any district policy requiring criminal background checks.

**Educational
resources related
to policy**



Resources:

[Start a Walking School Bus: The Basics](#)

[The Walking School Bus: A Primer and First Steps](#)

[Organizing Successful Bike Trains](#)

[Safe Routes to School: Minimizing Your Liability Risk](#)

[Volunteers and Liability: The Federal Volunteer Protection Act](#)

["Impact of a Pilot Walking School Bus Intervention on Children's Pedestrian Safety Behaviors: A Pilot Study" \(2012\)](#)

[Previous Page](#)

[Next Page](#)



Next page



Safe Routes
to School
**National
Partnership**

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

**When
you're ready
to see the
final policy**

Your policy has some great language, and will put your district ahead of the game.

Your final policy is below. If you'd like to make it even more effective, you may want to consider adding one or more of the following provisions:

- [Support for Active Transportation](#)
- [Support for Safe Routes to School](#)
- [Limiting Restrictions on Active Transportation](#)
- [Student Arrival and Dismissal](#)
- [School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the Bus](#)
- [School Siting](#)

If you'd like to revise your policy, you may click any section in the menu on the left and adjust your choices. Then click "Finish" at the bottom of the list to return here and see your updated score.

When you're satisfied with your choices you may download your entire policy in RTF format. This format will enable you to modify and further personalize your policy in Microsoft Word, Apple iWork, or any other word processor.

Now that you have your tailored Safe Routes to School policy, you'll want to double check a few things.

First, does it accurately reflect the distribution of authority between the state, school board, and local government in your state? Your school attorney or other district personnel should be able to easily assess this. Modify the language in the policy if need be.

Second, does the policy appear in the format that is used by your district? If you don't want to pass it as a board policy, tailor it to the format of a resolution or set of administrative regulations.

Please enter your district zipcode: *

Which of these best describes your role in school policy? *

- Select - ▼



Safe Routes
to School
National
Partnership

Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

Finish Up Your Policy

Citations

Your policy has some great language, and will put your district ahead of the game.

Your final policy is below. If you'd like to make it even more effective, you may want to consider adding one or more of the following provisions:

- [Support for Active Transportation](#)
- [Support for Safe Routes to School](#)
- [Limiting Restrictions on Active Transportation](#)
- [Student Arrival and Dismissal](#)
- [School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the Bus](#)
- [School Siting](#)

If you'd like to revise your policy, you may click any section in the menu. Then click "Finish" at the bottom of the list to return here and see your updated score.

When you're satisfied with your choices you may download your entire policy in RTF format. This format will enable you to modify and further personalize your policy in Microsoft Word, Apple iWork, or any other word processor.

Now that you have your tailored Safe Routes to School policy, you'll want to double check a few things.

First, does it accurately reflect the distribution of authority between the state, school board, and local government in your state? Your school attorney or other district personnel should be able to easily assess this. Modify the language in the policy if need be.

Second, does the policy appear in the format that is used by your district? If you don't want to pass it as a board policy, tailor it to the format of a resolution or set of administrative regulations.

Please enter your district zipcode: *

Which of these best describes your role in school policy? *

**Supportive words
about your
choices**

Prompts



Introduction: Safe Routes to School
Instructions
Getting Started
The Policies
 Beginner
 Intermediate
 Advanced
[Finish Up Your Policy](#)
Citations

Your policy has some great language, and will put your district ahead of the game

Your final policy is below. If you'd like to make it even more effective, you may want to consider adding one or more of the following provisions:

- [Support for Active Transportation](#)
- [Support for Safe Routes to School](#)
- [Limiting Restrictions on Active Transportation](#)
- [Student Arrival and Dismissal](#)
- [School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the Bus](#)
- [School Siting](#)

If you'd like to revise your policy, you may click any section in the menu on the left and make your choices. Then click "Finish" at the bottom of the list to return here and see your updated score.

When you're satisfied with your choices you may download your entire policy in RTF format. This format will enable you to modify and further personalize your policy in Microsoft Word, Apple iWork, or any other word processor.

Now that you have your tailored Safe Routes to School policy, you'll want to double check a few things.

First, does it accurately reflect the distribution of authority between the state, school board, and local government in your state? Your school attorney or other district personnel should be able to easily assess this. Modify the language in the policy if need be.

Second, does the policy appear in the format that is used by your district? If you don't want to pass it as a board policy, tailor it to the format of a resolution or set of administrative regulations.

Please enter your district zipcode: *

Which of these best describes your role in school policy? *

If you'd like to stay informed with news and updates, please enter your email address here:

Receive our news and updates? ☐ Yes

Can we follow up with you in the future? ☐ Yes



[Policy Only](#) / [Policy with explanation and footnotes](#)

Final Checks



Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

[Finish Up Your Policy](#)

Citations

Your policy has some great language, and will put your district ahead of the game.

Your final policy is below. If you'd like to make it even more effective, you may want to consider adding one or more of the following provisions:

- [Support for Active Transportation](#)
- [Support for Safe Routes to School](#)
- [Limiting Restrictions on Active Transportation](#)
- [Student Arrival and Dismissal](#)
- [School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the Bus](#)
- [School Siting](#)

If you'd like to revise your policy, you may click any section in the menu on the left and adjust your choices. Then click "Finish" at the bottom of the list to return here and see your updated score.

When you're satisfied with your choices you may download your entire policy in RTF format. This format will enable you to modify and further personalize your policy in Microsoft Word, Apple iWork, or any other word processor.

Now that you have your tailored Safe Routes to School policy, you'll want to double check a few things.

First, does it accurately reflect the distribution of authority between the state, school board, and local government in your state? Your school attorney or other district personnel should be able to easily assess this. Modify the language in the policy if need be.

Second, does the policy appear in the format that is used by your district? If you don't want to pass it as a board policy, tailor it to the format of a resolution or set of administrative regulations.

Please enter your district zipcode: *

Which of these best describes your role in school policy? *

- Select -

If you'd like to stay informed with news and updates, please enter your email address here:

Receive our news and updates? ☐ Yes

Can we follow up with you in the future? ☐ Yes



[Policy Only](#) / [Policy with explanation and footnotes](#)

Information and Updates



Introduction: Safe Routes to School

Instructions

Getting Started

The Policies

Beginner

Intermediate

Advanced

[Finish Up Your Policy](#)

Citations

Your policy has some great language, and will put your district ahead of the game.

Your final policy is below. If you'd like to make it even more effective, you may want to consider adding one or more of the following provisions:

- [Support for Active Transportation](#)
- [Support for Safe Routes to School](#)
- [Limiting Restrictions on Active Transportation](#)
- [Student Arrival and Dismissal](#)
- [School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the Bus](#)
- [School Siting](#)

If you'd like to revise your policy, you may click any section in the menu on the left and adjust your choices. Then click "Finish" at the bottom of the list to return here and see your updated score.

When you're satisfied with your choices you may download your entire policy in RTF format. This format will enable you to modify and further personalize your policy in Microsoft Word, Apple iWork, or any other word processor.

Now that you have your tailored Safe Routes to School policy, you'll want to double check a few things.

First, does it accurately reflect the distribution of authority between the state, school board, and local government in your state? Your school attorney or other district personnel should be able to easily assess this. Modify the language in the policy if need be.

Second, does the policy appear in the format that is used by your district? If you don't want to pass it as a board policy, tailor it to the format of a resolution or set of administrative regulations.

Please enter your district zipcode: *

Which of these best describes your role in school policy? *

If you'd like to stay informed with news and updates, please enter your email address here:

Receive our news and updates? ☐ Yes

Can we follow up with you in the future? ☐ Yes



[Policy Only](#) / [Policy with explanation and footnotes](#)

Options for Downloading your Policy



Introduction: Safe Routes to School
Instructions
Getting Started
The Policies
 Beginner
 Intermediate
 Advanced
[Finish Up Your Policy](#)
Citations

Your policy has some great language, and will put your district ahead of the game.

Your final policy is below. If you'd like to make it even more effective, you may want to consider adding one or more of the following provisions:

- [Support for Active Transportation](#)
- [Support for Safe Routes to School](#)
- [Limiting Restrictions on Active Transportation](#)
- [Student Arrival and Dismissal](#)
- [School Travel Plan: Moving Beyond the Bus](#)
- [School Siting](#)

If you'd like to revise your policy, you may click any section in the menu on the left and adjust your choices. Then click "Finish" at the bottom of the list to return here and see your updated score.

When you're satisfied with your choices you may download your entire policy in RTF format. This format will enable you to modify and further personalize your policy in Microsoft Word, Apple iWork, or any other word processor.

Now that you have your tailored Safe Routes to School policy, you'll want to double check a few things.

First, does it accurately reflect the distribution of authority between the state, school board, and local government in your state? Your school attorney or other district personnel should be able to easily assess this. Modify the language in the policy if need be.

Second, does the policy appear in the format that is used by your district? If you don't want to pass it as a board policy, tailor it to the format of a resolution or set of administrative regulations.

Please enter your district zipcode: *

Which of these best describes your role in school policy? *

If you'd like to stay informed with news and updates, please enter your email address here:

Receive our news and updates? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Can we follow up with you in the future? ☐ Yes ☐ No



[Policy Only](#) / [Policy with explanation and footnotes](#)

Tailored Policy

Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains

Explanation: By encouraging groups of students to walk or bicycle to school together, Walking School Buses and Bicycle Trains effectively address a variety of parental concerns about safety. These programs can be part of an organized school-wide effort, with trained safety leaders and multiple groups walking or bicycling from different neighborhoods to the school. Or informal groups of children can meet up to walk, skateboard, scooter, or ride together. Younger students can be accompanied by an adult volunteer or older student. Walking School Buses and Bike Trains are effective tools for reducing traffic safety risk and improving personal safety.[44] They reduce the risk of bullying and other personal harm by bringing more eyes and ears to the street, a known crime reduction technique. They also build social cohesion and can even reduce tardiness.

District requires that individual schools establish and promote regular Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train programs. Such programs shall occur on a regular basis, at least [one per week].

Legal Note on Liability and Walking School Buses: School districts are often concerned about their potential exposure to liability if a child were to be injured while participating in a Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train program. Although liability rules vary from state to state, districts are generally entirely immune from liability for decisions to simply sponsor or endorse a program such as a Walking School Bus or Bicycle Train program [45]. Sponsoring a program can involve allowing it to take place, informing

Why use the policy workbook?

- Presents a wide array of policy options
- Assists districts in committing to strong policies
- Helps avoid problems and liability concerns by ensuring a well thought-through, vetted approach



Working with School Boards

How do you get policies adopted?


- **Engage:** Get people excited about their vision for change
- **Assess:** What's the problem? What solutions are there?
- **Propose:** Draft a strong policy that expresses the vision
- **Advocate:** Identify and meet with decision makers
- **Implement:** Stay focused even after a policy gets adopted

Some Resources on Working with Districts

SAFE ROUTES TO SCHOOL NATIONAL PARTNERSHIP

Healthy Students, Thriving Districts: Including Safe Routes to School in District Policies

Key Facts for School Board Members and Superintendents



CA4health
healthy places...healthier lives

Safe Routes to School National Partnership

SAFE ROUTES TO SCHOOL NATIONAL PARTNERSHIP

Activating Support for Safe Routes to School: A Guide to Building Relationships with School Board Members and Superintendents



CA4health
healthy places...healthier lives

Safe Routes to School National Partnership

Checklist: Working With Your School District Board to Support Walking, Bicycling, and Active Students

Safe Routes to School National Partnership **CA4health**
healthy places...healthier lives

Checklist offers questions and actions to consider when preparing to work with your school board in support of Safe Routes to School, whether through official board policies, revised procedures, or other approaches. It should be used with companion documents, *Cultivating Support for Safe Routes to School: A Guide to Building Relationships with School Board Members and Superintendents*.

Your Homework

1. Explore the Basics

- What are the school board's mission and vision?
- What are their basic policies?
- What are the district's mission and vision?
- What are the district's transportation policies?
- What are the district's transportation department policies?
- What are the district's transportation department policies?
- What are the district's transportation department policies?
- What are the district's transportation department policies?

2. Determine Your Goal

- Do you know your ultimate goal? What change do you want to see?
- What is your plan to get to your goal? Work with your allies to map out each step, the relationships, and your timeline.
- What is the best timing to request your key priorities? Do budget negotiations happen at a given time? Will elections affect the board's attention or membership?

Resources and People

- District Calendar
- Community Stakeholders, Champions, and Allies
- Safe Routes to School Coalition

3. Make Connections: Meet Board Members and Explore Their Interests and Concerns

- Which board member or members are likely to be friendly to your goal? Schedule a one-on-one meeting with your key prospect.
- Be prepared with talking points that link physical activity and health to core district themes: academic success, classroom behavior, and attendance.
- Be friendly, and learn and learn about the board member's initiatives, concerns, and main goals. Can you connect your goal to those issues?
- Identify resources, technical assistance, or other support you can provide to the board or district as ideas are explored and implemented.
- If the board member is supportive, what steps can he or she take to help? Be as specific as you can. Is the board member willing to champion your idea to the rest of the board?
- Can you engage board members by inviting them to attend a bicycle rodeo or join a walking school bus?
- Can you join a committee and contribute to district goals? The district wellness committee may be a good place to support your goal and establish yourself as a credible, constructive force.

Resources and People

Data, Statistics, and Other Materials Showing the Need for and Benefits of SRTS Activities (program data, interviews and videos, reports and testimonials)

- School Administration and Staff
- Students and Parents
- Community Partners
- Health Department
- Law Enforcement

Resources and People

District Website; District Policies and Regulations
Board Meeting Minutes; Past Board Meeting Attendees
Local Paper & Relevant Blogs
School Travel Data (may need to be collected)
Parent Handbooks
School Arrival and Dismissal Plans
Superintendent and District Office Employees
Principal and School Secretary
Transportation Safety Director
School Wellness Committee
Students, Parents, and PTA
Neighborhood Groups and Community Members


Safe Routes to School National Partnership www.safeschoolpartnership.org | Technical Assistance Resource Center www.ca4health.org

Tips for Working with School Boards

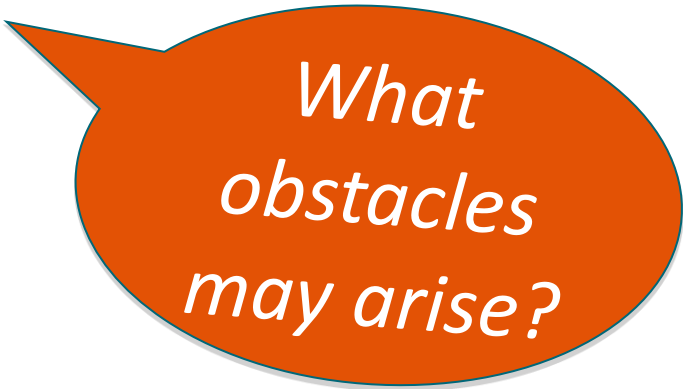
- To start: Do some basic research & get the inside scoop on school board members.
- Build relationships with board members by first looking to inform and engage them.
- Figure out what a board member wants. What is important to them? Would they like to serve on your task force? Ask!
- Meet with board members before presenting your ideas at a board meeting.
- Keep your superintendent in the loop.
- Offer your resources & recognition & SRTS photo ops.

Questions?





*What policy
opportunities exist
for Safe Routes to School
in your district?*



*What
obstacles
may arise?*

A group of cyclists is riding down a residential street. The cyclist in the foreground is wearing a black helmet, a black t-shirt, blue jeans, and a black backpack. They are riding a silver bicycle. Behind them, several other cyclists are visible, some wearing colorful clothing and backpacks. The street is lined with trees and houses. A blue car is parked on the side of the road.

Sara Zimmerman

Technical Assistance Director

sara@saferoutespartnership.org